

## **General Conditions of Sale** (version: January 2023)

### **Article I: General Provisions, Formation of Contract**

1. All deliveries made by LTN Servotechnik GmbH (hereinafter: LTN), as well as any related services, shall be governed solely by these General Conditions of Sale. Any general terms and conditions of the customer will not apply.
2. Individualized agreements made with the customer on a case-by-case basis (including ancillary agreements, supplements and changes) always take precedence over these General Conditions of Sale.
3. Unless otherwise agreed, offers and cost estimates made by LTN are non-binding. When the customer orders a product, this is regarded as a binding contractual offer. If LTN accepts the customer's order (offer) through confirmation of the order (acceptance), then a contract is formed. This contract becomes binding for both contracting parties upon confirmation of the order by LTN.
4. Any changes, ancillary agreements or supplements require the express approval of LTN in order to take effect.

### **Article II: Prices, Payment, Price Changes and Offset**

1. All prices are ex works, value added tax shall be added at the then applicable rate. Packaging costs are invoiced separately.
2. Unless otherwise agreed, the purchase price must be paid within 30 days upon delivery and receipt of the invoice.
3. The customer shall only be entitled to offset claims, assert a right of retention or invoke a plea of non-fulfilment of contract if such claims are counterclaims that arise from the same contractual relationship or if such claims are undisputed or non-appealable.

### **Article III: Delivery Dates, Shipping and Delay**

1. The punctuality of shipments shall be determined by the time of arrival or the provision at the agreed destination / place of delivery in accordance with the agreed Incoterms.
2. Delivery dates which have been marked as "binding" or "confirmed" in the offer, in the order confirmation or in the shipping documents shall constitute legally binding dates, meaning that LTN will be in default regarding any delays in delivery by said dates after receiving a prior delivery reminder.

The above shall not apply if LTN proves that the delay is not attributable to LTN. Any other dates specified (e.g. marked as "planned" or "desired, etc.) are non-binding dates intended solely for the purpose of orientation.

3. Any delivery periods shall only be binding for LTN if all business- and technology-related questions of the contracting parties have been clarified and if the customer has fulfilled all of his obligations and

duties to cooperate. If this is not the case, then the delivery period will be extended reasonably. This does not apply if LTN is responsible for the delay.

#### 4. Force Majeure

“Force majeure” refers to the occurrence of an event or circumstance that hinders one party from fulfilling one or more of its contractual obligations if and to the extent that the party affected by the hindrance demonstrates that (a) this hindrance is outside of the party’s reasonable control and that (b) the hindrance was not reasonably foreseeable at the time the contract was concluded and that (c) the affected party could not have reasonably avoided or overcome the effects of the hindrance.

Unless proven otherwise, force majeure is assumed for the following events: war (whether declared or not), hostilities, attacks, actions of foreign enemies, large-scale military mobilizations, civil war, civil unrest, rebellions, revolutions, military or other forms of takeover, uprisings, acts of terror, sabotage, currency or trade restrictions, embargoes, sanctions, pandemics, epidemics, natural disasters or extreme natural events, nuclear incidents, explosions, fire, and destruction of equipment, as well as the prolonged failure of means of transport, telecommunications, information systems or energy, and general labor unrest such as boycotts, strikes or lockouts.

In cases of force majeure, the affected contracting party is exempted, starting at the time at which the hindrance renders its performance impossible, from its obligation to fulfill its contractual duties and from any liability for damages and from any other contractual remedy for breach of contract if prompt notice is provided. If prompt notice is not provided, then this exemption takes effect starting at the time at which notice reaches the other party. If the effect of the claimed hindrance or event is temporary, then the aforementioned effects apply only as long as the claimed hindrance hinders fulfillment of the contract by the affected party. If the duration of the claimed hindrance deprives the contracting parties to a considerable extent of that which they could have expected by virtue of the contract, then each party may terminate the contract by notifying the other party within a reasonable period. Unless otherwise agreed, the parties expressly agree that the contract can be terminated by the other party if the duration of the hindrance exceeds 120 days.

5. If LTN, through no fault of its own, does not receive, receive on time or in due form, from its suppliers’ goods or services that are necessary for the processing or manufacture of the products to be delivered to the customer, then LTN must notify the customer and may, within a reasonable period after initial occurrence of these supply-chain difficulties, withdraw from the contract. In the event of withdrawing from the contract, LTN must promptly reimburse the customer for its consideration, especially for any advance payments.

#### **Article IV: Retention of Title**

Ownership of the supplied product (reserved goods) remains vested in LTN until all claims receivable from this contract have been paid in full. Until ownership has been transferred to the customer, the customer must treat the reserved goods with care and, at his own expense, sufficiently insure them at replacement value against damage from fire, water and theft.

The customer must not pledge the reserved goods to third parties or assign them by way of security. However, the Customer may use the reserved goods and re-sell them in the ordinary course of business, but only if he is not in default with his payment obligations and only if the sale is made subject to the reservation that the title is not transferred to the third party until the third party has fulfilled its payment obligations.

Without further declaration on the part of the customer, the customer hereby assigns to LTN as a security all claims receivable arising from resale of the reserved goods to the customer's business partners. LTN accepts this assignment.

Until further notice, the customer is authorized to collect the assigned claims receivable. This shall not affect the right of LTN to collect the accounts receivable itself. LTN may withdraw the customer's authorization to collect accounts receivable if there is a good reason, including but not limited to default in payment, commencement of insolvency proceedings, bill of exchange protest or reasonable indications for over-indebtedness. In addition, LTN may, after issuing a warning and complying with a reasonable deadline, disclose the security assignment, utilize the assigned claims and require the customer to disclose the security assignment to his customers.

The processing, fashioning or transformation of the reserved goods by the customer shall always occur in the name of and on behalf of LTN. If the reserved goods undergo a manufacturing process with other goods that are not under ownership of LTN, then LTN obtains co-ownership in the new goods in proportion to the value of the reserved goods relative to the other manufactured goods at the time of processing. If the reserved goods are inseparably combined or mixed with other goods not under ownership of LTN, then LTN obtains co-ownership in the new goods in proportion of the value of the reserved goods relative to the other combined or mixed goods at the time of the combining or mixing. If the combining or mixing occurs in such a manner that the customer's goods are to be seen as the main goods, then it is hereby agreed that the customer will transfer proportional ownership to LTN. LTN accepts this assignment. The customer will keep safe for LTN any thereby arising sole ownership or co-ownership of the goods.

If the reserved goods are distrained or are subject to other attempted acquisition by third parties, then, as long as ownership has not been assigned to the customer, the customer must inform the third party about the ownership rights of and promptly notify LTN in writing so that LTN can enforce its ownership rights.

At the customer's request, LTN must release securities owed to it if the realizable value of all security interests owed to LTN exceeds the amount of all claims by more than 20%. When releasing these securities, LTN may choose between various security interests.

## **Article V: Defects of Quality/Warranty**

1. The product to be delivered is free from defects if it exhibits the agreed quality (subjective requirement). This agreed quality is based on all product descriptions, technical specifications and other information provided by the manufacturer that are subject matter of the individual contract or that were made public by LTN at the time the contract was concluded (particularly in catalogs or on our Internet home page).

2. Defects will be repaired, replaced or provided again free of charge at the sole discretion of LTN. In the event of repeated failure of subsequent performance, the customer may, at its option, rescind the purchase contract or reduce the purchase price.

3. Under no circumstances is LTN obligated to replace expenses for the removal, installation or attachment of the remedied or replaced item. In addition, if the end customer is not a consumer, then all claims under a right of recourse are excluded.

4. Unless otherwise agreed, claims for subsequent performance shall become time-barred 12 months after delivery.

5. The customer must provide prompt notice of defect. The customer must provide the most detailed description possible of the defect, the circumstances of its occurrence and its effects.

## **Article VI: Guarantee**

1. Beyond the 12-month warranty period, LTN grants the Customer a free guarantee (hereinafter: "LTN guarantee") for all defects with regard to functionality, if the product is used properly. This guarantee takes effect immediately after the 12-month warranty period.

2. Within the scope of the LTN guarantee, LTN guarantees that the product will be free of defects with regard to functionality for a period of 12 months after expiration of the 12-months warranty period. The criterion for this is the product specification valid at the time of delivery and/or the quality agreement agreed to with the customer and arising from the order confirmation.

3. In the presence of a defect that falls under the LTN guarantee, LTN will remedy the defect (cure). In the event of cure, the defective product shall, at the sole discretion of LTN, either be repaired by LTN or, if possible and reasonable for LTN, replaced.

4. The customer must provide prompt notice of defect. The customer must provide the most detailed description possible of the defect, the circumstances of its occurrence and its effects.

5. Any claims against LTN beyond those of cure are excluded from the LTN guarantee. In particular, the LTN guarantee does not encompass any claims for compensatory damages, installation costs or removal costs, or for reimbursement of futile expenses. This also applies if a defect ultimately cannot be remedied by means of a cure.

6. Any claims against LTN arising from the LTN guarantee are also excluded if the defect arose from any of the following:

- The product was, without the express approval of LTN, repaired, refurbished or underwent maintenance by the customer himself or by a third party.
- Rules regarding the operation or treatment of the product (e.g., operating instructions, accompanying documentation, etc.) were not complied with.
- Unauthorized alterations or other modifications were performed on the product.
- The product was damaged through human agency or external influences.
- The product is being used for a purpose other than the contractually agreed and defined purpose (particularly in the accompanying documentation and operating instructions).
- The customer did not promptly announce the defect.
- The customer did not promptly provide an opportunity for a cure despite being requested to do so.

7. The customer and LTN will each pay a part of the overall transportation costs. The cost of transporting the product to the site of the cure will be paid by the customer, and the cost of the return transport will be paid by LTN. Transportation risks will not be covered by LTN.

8. The right to claim under a guarantee exists only if the relevant product is provided along with proof that the material defect or the defect in serviceability arose within the guarantee period.

### **Article VII: Defect of Title**

1. LTN assures, in accordance with this Article VII, that the delivered item is free from industrial property rights or third-party intellectual property rights in the country of the agreed delivery place. Each party to the contract will promptly notify the other party in writing if claims for violation of these rights are asserted against him. The provision in Article VII, Sentence 1, is not a guarantee but rather only an agreed quality in accordance with statutory warranty provisions. If usage of the product causes a breach of industrial property rights or intellectual property rights in Germany, then LTN will, at its own cost, obtain for the customer the right to further usage or modify the delivered item in a manner reasonable for the customer such that the property right is no longer breached. If this is not possible at economically reasonable conditions or within a reasonable period, then the customer may withdraw from the contract. Under the aforementioned conditions, LTN may also withdraw from the contract. In addition, LTN will release the customer from uncontested or legally established claims of the affected holder of the industrial property right.

2. If there is a breach in industrial or intellectual property rights, then the obligations of LTN stated in Article VII, Section 1, are exhaustive, subject to Article IX. They exist only if:

- The customer promptly notifies LTN of the asserted breach of industrial or intellectual property rights.
- The customer will support LTN to a reasonable extent in defending against the asserted claims or will enable LTN to perform modifications in accordance with Article VII, Section 1.
- LTN retains the right to all defensive measures, including out-of-court settlements.
- The defect of title is not due to an instruction of the customer
- The breach of rights was not caused by unauthorized modification of the goods by the customer or by the customer's use of the goods in a manner that violates the contract.

### **Article VIII: Exclusion of Warranty**

1. Claims for defects are excluded in case of insignificant deviations from the agreed quality, for insignificant limitation of usability, for damage arising from incorrect or negligible action after the passing of risk, for natural wear or damage, or for damage arising from unusual external factors not covered by the contract.

2. Claims for defects due to deviations from objective requirements are excluded if the product is an individualized product or if the product fulfills the subjective requirements.

3. Claims for defects do not exist if damage occurred because the customer failed to follow the operating instructions or other instructions from LTN, did not utilize qualified operating and/or monitoring personnel, did not perform regular maintenance and upkeep (which must be documented accordingly), did not perform the necessary software updates and/or did not comply with other instructions from LTN. For all work regarding service and delivery, the customer must comply with all manuals and instructions from LTN.

4. If changes are made to the products, especially removal of the serial number, ID label or similar marking, or if parts are changed or materials are used that do not correspond to the original specification, then all warranties become void unless the customer proves that the defect did not arise therefrom.

5. For products individually created for the customer (including software), claims for defects are excluded if the customer fails to first diligently test the product in a non-productive environment in accordance with generally accepted rules of technology or if the customer implements the product in a productive environment without prior successful testing and without first verifying the agreed specification.

## Article IX: Liability

1. Unless otherwise provided for in these General Conditions of Sale, the following applies:

2. The liability of LTN for damages, regardless of its legal basis, is excluded. Under no circumstance shall the customer have any right to compensation for losses not incurred by the deliverable itself, such as loss of production, loss of use, loss of orders, lost profits, or other direct or indirect losses. The above does not apply in the event of willful intent and gross negligence. In the event of ordinary negligence, the exclusion of liability does not apply:

- a) For damages arising from injury to life, limb or health
  - b) In accordance with the German Federal Product Liability Act
  - c) In the case of malice
  - d) In the case of guarantee
  - e) In the event of delay if a fixed time for delivery or the rendering of a service was agreed
  - f) For damages arising from violation of an essential contractual obligation (obligation whose fulfillment is required for proper performance of the contract and on compliance with which the contracting partner regularly relies and may rely); in this case, however, liability is limited to replacement of foreseeable, typical damage
- The liability for ordinary negligence will however always be subject to statutory limitations of liability (e.g., diligence in one's own affairs; insignificant breach of obligation).

## Article X: Limitation of Liability in Time

The customer's claims, regardless of their legal basis, expire in 12 months, except for claims arising from Article VI. For deliberate or malicious behavior, as well as claims in accordance with the German Federal Product Liability Act, the statutory limitation periods apply. These statutory limitation periods also apply to defects of structures, buildings or edifices, as well as to delivered products that, in accordance with their usual method of use, were used for a structure, building or edifice and caused it to be defective.

## Article XI: Prototypes

If the product ordered by the customer is a prototype or a pre-serial product (hereinafter: "non-serial product"), then it was neither manufactured in the usual process of series production nor inspected and tested as a serial product. The use of non-serial products is at the customer's own risk. The product is



delivered in the form of a non-serial product at the customer's express wish. The customer must therefore take all required and reasonably expectable precautions in order to ensure that the non-serial product is not used in active production but only in sufficiently protected testing environments. For damage caused by non-serial products, LTN is responsible only in the case of willful intent, gross negligence or injury to life, limb or health. The aforementioned also applies when LTN, for testing purposes, provides the customer with software applications that have not yet been released for productive use.

### **Article XII: Proviso of Performance**

1. Performance of the contract by LTN is subject to the proviso that performance is not prevented by any obstructions due to German, United States or other applicable national, EU or international foreign trade regulations, nor by any embargoes or other sanctions.
2. The customer must supply all information and documents required for export, transport and import purposes.

### **Article XIII: Special Provisions for Software**

If LTN products contain LTN software (hereinafter: "software") that is provided for use as part of a related hardware product or in conjunction with the delivery of a related hardware product, then the customer has the non-exclusive right for an unlimited period of time to use the software solely on the respective delivery product (hardware) in accordance with the related documentation, if any. The software (including any software options) is assigned to the hardware either via the device-specific serial number or via other means of identification defined by LTN (e.g., a system identification key, dongle). Resale of the software is permissible only in combination with the assigned hardware. The issuance of sublicenses is not permitted.

If the software contains components for which LTN owns only a derived right of use (non-LTN software), then the terms of use agreed between LTN, and the relevant licensor apply as well and take precedence. If the software contains open-source components, then the terms of use to which the open-source software is subject apply as well and take precedence. LTN will make these terms of use accessible upon request.

Claims of the customer due to a defect are excluded if this defect does not occur in a different software version released by LTN and if the customer can be reasonably expected to use this version.

The above does not create any obligation for the provision of new program versions or updates.

### **Article XIV: Intellectual Property and Confidentiality**

1. Any intellectual property rights or industrial property rights for designs, templates, sketches, samples, negatives, digital data, etc. (hereinafter "work materials"), are under sole ownership of LTN. The customer may not use these work materials without a prior explicit written agreement in which a suitable usage fee is established.

2. The customer is liable for ensuring that any goods manufactured by LTN in accordance with the customer's work materials, other specifications or instructions do not breach the rights of third parties, particularly any intellectual or industrial property rights. The customer is hereby obligated, at first request, to release LTN from any claims asserted against LTN by third parties due to alleged or actual breach of intellectual property rights and/or industrial property rights if LTN manufactured the product in accordance with the customer's work materials, other specifications or instructions.

3. Work materials that are required for the manufacture of the product and that are manufactured by LTN remain the property of LTN, even if the customer has contributed to the cost of their creation, whether financially or immaterially, such as through the provision of expertise. There is no obligation to hand them over.

4. If no separate confidentiality agreement was concluded between the parties, then both parties will keep confidential from third parties the knowledge, experience, documents, tasks, business processes and other information, as well as the concluding of the contract and its results, including after the duration of the contract, unless this information has become generally known through legally permissible means, or unless both parties have agreed in writing that the information may be shared.

#### **Article XV: Legal Venue and Applicable Law**

1. The sole legal venue for all conflicts arising directly or indirectly from this contractual relationship is the appropriate court in Munich, Germany.

2. This contract, as well as its interpretation, is subject to the law of the Federal Republic of Germany, excluding the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (CISG).